

チェックテスト

6A

いろいろな連立方程式

得点

/100

1 次の連立方程式を解きなさい。

◆ステップ 1

$$\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \quad \begin{cases} x + 3y = -3 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 6x - 9y = 36 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \\ \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{2} \div 3 \quad 2x - 3y = 12 \cdots \textcircled{3} \\ \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{3} \quad x + 3y = -3 \\ + \quad 2x - 3y = 12 \\ \hline 3x = 9 \\ x = 3 \end{array} \end{array}$$

 $x = 3$ を①に代入して

$3 + 3y = -3, y = -2$

2 次の連立方程式を解きなさい。

◆ステップ 2

$$\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \quad \begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 4 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x - 3(3x + y) = -1 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \\ \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{2} \text{より}, -7x - 3y = -1 \\ 7x + 3y = 1 \cdots \textcircled{3} \\ \textcircled{1} \times 3 - \textcircled{3} \times 2 \quad 9x + 6y = 12 \\ - \quad 14x + 6y = 2 \\ \hline -5x = 10 \\ x = -2 \end{array} \end{array}$$

 $x = -2$ を①に代入して

$3 \times (-2) + 2y = 4, y = 5$

3 次の連立方程式を解きなさい。

◆ステップ 3

$$\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \quad \begin{cases} 0.4x - 0.3y = 0.5 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 0.7x + 0.3y = 1.7 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \\ \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 10 \quad 4x - 3y = 5 \cdots \textcircled{3} \\ \textcircled{2} \times 10 \quad 7x + 3y = 17 \cdots \textcircled{4} \\ \textcircled{3} + \textcircled{4} \quad 4x - 3y = 5 \\ + \quad 7x + 3y = 17 \\ \hline 11x = 22 \\ x = 2 \end{array} \end{array}$$

 $x = 2$ を③に代入して

$4 \times 2 - 3y = 5, y = 1$

4 次の連立方程式を解きなさい。

◆ステップ 4

$$\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \quad \begin{cases} \frac{2}{3}x - \frac{1}{6}y = 1 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ \frac{3}{2}x - 2y = -1 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \\ \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 6 \quad 4x - y = 6 \cdots \textcircled{3} \\ \textcircled{2} \times 2 \quad 3x - 4y = -2 \cdots \textcircled{4} \\ \textcircled{3} \times 4 - \textcircled{4} \quad 16x - 4y = 24 \\ - \quad 3x - 4y = -2 \\ \hline 13x = 26 \\ x = 2 \end{array} \end{array}$$

 $x = 2$ を③に代入して

$4 \times 2 - y = 6, y = 2$

5 次の連立方程式を解きなさい。

◆ステップ 5

$x + 2y = 3x - y = 14$

$$\begin{cases} x + 2y = 14 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x - y = 14 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} \times 2 \quad x + 2y = 14 \\ + \quad 6x - 2y = 28 \\ \hline 7x = 42 \\ x = 6 \end{array}$$

 $x = 6$ を①に代入して

$6 + 2y = 14, y = 4$

1

10点×2

$\textcircled{1} (x, y) = (\quad 3 \quad , \quad -2 \quad)$

$\textcircled{2} (x, y) = (\quad -1 \quad , \quad -2 \quad)$

2

10点×2

$\textcircled{1} (x, y) = (\quad -2 \quad , \quad 5 \quad)$

$\textcircled{2} (x, y) = (\quad 1 \quad , \quad -3 \quad)$

3

10点×2

$\textcircled{1} (x, y) = (\quad 2 \quad , \quad 1 \quad)$

$\textcircled{2} (x, y) = (\quad -1 \quad , \quad 4 \quad)$

4

10点×2

$\textcircled{1} (x, y) = (\quad 2 \quad , \quad 2 \quad)$

$\textcircled{2} (x, y) = (\quad -2 \quad , \quad 3 \quad)$

5

20点

$(x, y) = (\quad 6 \quad , \quad 4 \quad)$